**Political Alliances**

1. What was life like outside the gates of Versailles?

**The Age of Enlightenment**

1. France was broken into how many classes?
2. What new philosophical movement is sweeping through Europe during this time?
3. Who did Louis XIV support in the war against Great Britain?
4. What factors caused France to go bankrupt?

**Madame Deficit**

1. What did Marie like to do in her spare time?
2. What was her nickname?
3. What food was at the heart of the French diet?

**Financial Crisis**

1. The cost of what product skyrockets under Louis’ mismanagement of the economy?
2. Louis is advised by Jacques Necker to call a meeting of what organization?
3. What percentage of the population did the first two estates make up?\_\_\_\_\_\_ The 3rd estate?\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Robespierre represents members of which estate?
5. What happens on the handball court on June 20th?
6. What is the name of the oath they take at this location?
7. What does the 3rd estate rename themselves?

**To the Bastille**

1. Where do people go for gunpowder?
2. What does each color of the flag represent? Red & Blue:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ White:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. What “gross” revolutionary tradition is born out of the fall of the Bastille?
4. What do the people do to the Bastille?
5. What does the Declaration of the Rights declare?

**The People’s Friend**

1. What was Jean-Paul Marat’s role in the revolution?
2. Which group get so angry that they march to Versailles?
3. Does Marie Antoinette actually say “Let them eat cake?” Why?
4. June 21, 1791 – the King and Queen try to do what under the cover of darkness?
5. What is the national razor?

**Foreign Assistance**

1. Does Robespierre want to go to war with Austria? Why not?
2. What two nations begin war and invade France?
3. How can the birth of the Republic begin?

**The Demise of Louis**

1. What is the symbol of the sans-culottes?
2. The National Assembly becomes known as ?
3. Who comes forward to help rally the French against the Austrians and Prussians?

Hint: He says “*Boldness, more boldness, forever boldness and the fatherland is saved!”*

1. What are the September Massacres?
2. What do the Jacobins want to do with the King? The Girondins?

**Noble Blood**

1. What does Charlotte Corday do?
2. What does Marat become?
3. What is Marie Antoinette’s sentence?

**Defending the Border**

1. What is “The Terror?”
2. What is the Committee of Public Safety?

**Civic Virtue**

1. What do people decide is the root of the problem?
2. Who is the new saint of France?
3. What brilliant young commander is leading France to victory on the battlefield?
4. Robespierre believes that terror can help create \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. What happens to the Dantonists?
6. As executions increase to 800 or more per month in Paris, this new phase is called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ terror.

**The End of the Terror**

1. What two events lead to the demise of Robespierre? The Festival of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Being and a speech of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. What is the irony of Robespierre’s injury?
3. Who sheds the last blood of the terror?
4. Who becomes the leader of France after Robespierre?

In your opinion, is using violence to achieve liberty and equality justifiable? Why/why not?