**The Rise of Fascism PPT NOTES**

**Totalitarianism**

* Form of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ based on an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of total control by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_party
* Goal is to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all aspects of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life
* Personal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are limited thought the use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Society’s resources and the means of production are controlled by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and communism are examples of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ systems, however, historically the two are hostile to one another

**Fascism**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ started in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1919 under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and survived until he was deposed during \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The harsh peace imposed after \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also contributed to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of fascism in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Definition
  + A type of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government based on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ political ideology that promotes extreme loyalty to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and is characterized by centralized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_leadership and complete control of all aspects of life by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Characteristics
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_leaders exploit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ difference to maintain power; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and dissenters are often persecuted if they speak out.
  + Fascism and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are characterized by strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ feelings
  + Fascism is usually ruled by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Totalitarianism: Italy**

* Economy was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to WWI and global depression
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arose due to unemployment and fear of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Benito \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sought to unite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and become prime minister in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Mussolini unified various \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups under the idea of creating a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Italy
* Once in power, Mussolini crushed all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and took control of \_\_\_\_\_ aspects of life within Italy with the help his “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* Mussolini was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that Italy needed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in order to become a world empire, in 1935 he invaded and conquered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Benito Mussolini
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Fascism and leader of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from 1922-1943
  + Allied with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Japan in WWII

**Totalitarianism: Germany**

* The harsh peace imposed after WWI made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ appealing in Germany
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became its leading spokesman though the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Nazi) Party.
* By \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hitler was effectively dictator of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Once Hitler rose to power he began to remove \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and SS (Schetzstaffeln) combine to police Germany
* Hitler and the SS worked to create a German Reich in central Europe with the goal of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ control of territory \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Hitler \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the people of Germany by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of minority groups that were “polluting” the German nation
* Adolf Hitler
  + Appointed himself Fuehrer in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Germany and began to remove opposition and threats
  + Hitler then invaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1941
  + Launched “Final Solution to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Question” in 1942
  + He committed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a bunker in Berlin at the end of WWII
  + As many as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million died as a result of Hitler’s actions

**Hideki Tojo**

* Japanese prime minister during \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Held extreme \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ views and supporter of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany
* Ordered attach on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Dec. 1941 and officially brought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into WWII
* After fall of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in July 1944, he resigned from office and tried to commit suicide before being arresting by the US in 1945
* Survived, nursed back to health, tried as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, executed in Dec. 1948

**Becoming a Fascist Dictator**

* Both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ both rose to power by promoting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, territorial expansion and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unity.
* They became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by delivering charismatic speeches that played on public \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and sympathies

**VIDEO NOTES**

Write down things you notice about how each dictator speaks and appeals to the crowd. Need at least 3.

**Mussolini:**

1.

2.

3.

**Hitler:**

1.

2.

3.