**Unit 7 Political Revolutions Test Review**

**Review Questions**

1. Know the main ideas of the Enlightenment thinkers
2. Understand what events started the Renaissance Era

**Learning Goal 1: Describe the characteristics of an absolute monarchy and explain how the English Civil War and Enlightenment were steps in the development of democratic-republican government.**

1. Define Absolute Monarchy
2. Describe the causes of English Civil war
3. Compare England’s and France’s 17th century political developments (Limited versus Absolute Monarchy).
4. Describe how England dealt with internal uprisings against the monarchy-

**Learning Goal 2: Compare the causes, characteristics, and consequences of the American Revolution and the French Revolution.**

1. Be able to identify the Stamp Act, Tea Act, Sugar Act, Declaratory Act, and Intolerable Acts.
2. Which Enlightenment ideas influenced the American Revolution?
3. What were the major causes of the French Revolution?
4. Understand the Reign of Terror
5. Know the reasons for the meeting of the National Assembly
6. Compare the political components of the American and French Revolutions.
7. Compare the social components of the American and French Revolutions.
8. Compare the economic components of the American and French Revolutions.
9. Why was the French Revolution more violent than the American Revolution?
10. Be able to explain the major impact of both the French and America Revolutions.
11. What was the 3rd estate’s role in the French Revolution?
12. What were the major results of the French Revolution?

**Learning Goal 3: Explain how Napoleon Bonaparte’s rule and the Napoleonic wars led to geographic changes in Europe, the spread of nationalism and democratic ideals, and independence in Latin America.**

1. What was the Congress of Vienna?
2. How did it restore the balance of power in Europe?
3. Why did people want Napoleon in power after the French Revolution?
4. How did the American and French Revolutions impact revolutions in Latin America?
5. How did the Napoleonic Wars impact revolutions in Latin America?
6. Who is Simon Bolivar? Who is Toussaint Louverture? Why are they significant?
7. Be able to explain how revolutions in Latin America were started

8. How did Napoleon spread revolutionary ideas?

**Learning Goal 4: Describe the impact of famous political ideas contained in the Magna Carta, English Bill of**

**Rights, Declaration of Independence, US Constitution, and the Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the**

**Citizen and identify the influence of the ideas of separation of powers, checks and balances, liberty, equality, democracy, popular sovereignty, constitutionalism and nationalism had on political revolutions.**

1. Be able to identify the importance of the documents listed above
2. Be able to define: separation of powers, checks and balances, liberty, equality, democracy, popular sovereignty, constitutionalism, and nationalism
3. Be able to understand the importance of Thomas Jefferson, Oliver Cromwell, Marie Antoinette, Queen Mary and William of Orange