**World War II**

Europe: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Pacific \_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Causes**

1. Rise of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers and the United States did \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to stop dictators from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Growing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gre their militaries in effort to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ economic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   * Military leaders took control of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1937 and invaded the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mainland. They committed horrible atrocities in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Failure to respond to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lacked power to take action against aggressive actions of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Italy, and Japan.
   * European Nations adopted a policy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to avoid conflict.
     + Giving in to an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to keep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Spark in Europe**

* On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Germany invaded Poland.

**4 areas of fighting:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* **Axis Powers**
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_led by Adolf Hitler
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led by Benito Mussolini
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led by Emperor Hirohito and Tojo.
* **Allies**
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led by Winston Churchill
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led by Joseph Stalin
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led by Franklin d. Roosevelt and Harry Truman

**German methods of attack**

* Blitzkrieg: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
  + Fast moving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ follows planes & tanks

\*\*swiftly crushed ALL opposition\*\*

**Battle of Britain**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bombed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in an attempt to achieve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ superiority

**Germany Invades the Soviet Union**

* Before the war began, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_signed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Pact
* When Hitler invaded Poland in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Stalin invaded in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* In June of 1941, Germany \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Soviet Union (Operation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Soviet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_conditions stopped the Germans offensive on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**U.S. Enters the War**

December 7th, 1941 - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ launches a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attack on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**War in the Pacific**

* The United States uses a strategy called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the pacific in which they take strategic island only and “hop” around.
* American troops in the Pacific were led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Concentration Camps**

These “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” were at first a way to keep all Jews together and under surveillance.

After time, these camps became part of Hitler’s “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” – extermination of all Jews.

**Technology**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to detect \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used to detect submarines
* Fighter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ planes
  + Used to drop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and move \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ carriers
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ subs and tanks
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was inventedwith the intent to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the war

**Kamikazes**

* Kamikazes were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ youth who were willing to crash their planes into the enemies’ ships in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Operation Overlord**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, June 6th, 1944 (also called Operation Overlord was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the war on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Front.
* Combined \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces landed on the beaches of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, France in one of the largest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attack in history.
* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of that year, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and troops were moving towards Berlin.

**Atomic Bombs**

* August 6, 1945 first atomic bomb was dropped on the city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It killed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people immediately and lead to a total of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ deaths.
* August 9, 1945 the second atomic bomb was dropped on the city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It killed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ immediately, and poisoned thousands more.

**Women in WWII**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Officers were women and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enlisted service women
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – clerical jobs, aviation duties, JAG corps, nurses, science, technology, communications.

**Cost**

* Military Expenses: $1.1 trillion
* Property: $230 billion
* Dead- \_\_\_\_\_ million, \_\_\_\_\_ million Jews alone in Holocaust

**Results of WWII**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ systems (Japan, Germany & Italy) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \*only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_still in power
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_& \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ emerge as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Begins
   * Encourages \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and technological advancements along with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Colonial people want independence (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) in Africa and Asia
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ created
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ return to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in large numbers in US and Europe
6. Economic and “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” in US